



OVID Consulting: Data Protection and Privacy Policy

Version 1.0, 07/05/2019

Introduction

1. This Policy sets out the obligations of OVID Consulting Ltd (“OVID”). OVID’s registered address is Hayles Bridge Offices, 228 Mulgrave Road, Surrey, SM2 6JT. OVID will be used in regards to data protection and the rights of its employees and other individuals whose data OVID may process and/or retain (in this context, “data subjects”) in respect of their personal data under EU Regulation 2016/679 General Data Protection Regulation (“GDPR”).
2. For the purposes of this policy, GDPR shall also refer to any subsequent replacement legislation enacted by the United Kingdom Government.
3. The GDPR defines “personal data” as any information relating to an identified or identifiable natural person (a “data subject”); an identifiable natural person is one who can be identified, directly or indirectly, in particular by reference to an identifier such as a name, an identification number, location data, an online identifier, or to one or more factors specific to the physical, physiological, genetic, mental, economic, cultural, or social identity of that natural person.
4. This Policy sets the OVID’s obligations regarding the collection, processing, transfer, storage, and disposal of personal data relating to data subjects. The procedures and principles set out herein must be followed at all times by OVID, its employees, agents, contractors, or other parties working on behalf of OVID.
5. OVID is committed not only to the letter of the law, but also to the spirit of the law and places high importance on the correct, lawful, and fair handling of all personal data, respecting the legal rights, privacy, and trust of all individuals with whom it deals.

The Data Protection Principles

6. This Policy aims to ensure compliance with the GDPR. The GDPR sets out the following principles with which any party handling personal data must comply. All personal data must be:
 - (a) Processed lawfully, fairly, and in a transparent manner in relation to the data subject.
 - (b) Collected for specified, explicit, and legitimate purposes and not further processed in a manner that is incompatible with those purposes. Further processing for archiving purposes in the public interest, scientific or historical research purposes or statistical purposes shall not be considered to be incompatible with the initial purposes.

- (c) Adequate, relevant, and limited to what is necessary in relation to the purposes for which it is processed.
- (d) Accurate and, where necessary, kept up to date. Every reasonable step must be taken to ensure that personal data that is inaccurate, having regard to the purposes for which it is processed, is erased, or rectified without delay.
- (e) Kept in a form which permits identification of data subjects for no longer than is necessary for the purposes for which the personal data is processed. Personal data may be stored for longer periods insofar as the personal data will be processed solely for archiving purposes in the public interest, scientific or historical research purposes, or statistical purposes, subject to implementation of the appropriate technical and organisational measures required by the GDPR in order to safeguard the rights and freedoms of the data subject.
- (f) Processed in a manner that ensures appropriate security of the personal data, including protection against unauthorised or unlawful processing and against accidental loss, destruction, or damage, using appropriate technical or organisational measures.

The Rights of Data Subjects

- 7. The GDPR sets out the following rights applicable to data subjects (please refer to the parts of this policy indicated for further details):
 - (a) The right to be informed (Part 12).
 - (b) The right of access (Part 13);
 - (c) The right to rectification (Part 14);
 - (d) The right to erasure (also known as the ‘right to be forgotten’) (Part 15);
 - (e) The right to restrict processing (Part 16);
 - (f) The right to data portability (Part 17);
 - (g) The right to object (Part 18); and
 - (h) Rights with respect to automated decision-making and profiling (Parts 19 and 20).

Lawful, Fair, and Transparent Data Processing

- 8. The GDPR seeks to ensure that personal data is processed lawfully, fairly, and transparently, without adversely affecting the rights of the data subject. The GDPR states that processing of personal data shall be lawful if at least one of the following applies:
 - (a) The data subject has given consent to the processing of their personal data for one or more specific purposes;

- (b) The processing is necessary for the performance of a contract to which the data subject is a party, or in order to take steps at the request of the data subject prior to entering into a contract with them;
 - (c) The processing is necessary for compliance with a legal obligation to which the data controller is subject;
 - (d) The processing is necessary to protect the vital interests of the data subject or of another natural person;
 - (e) The processing is necessary for the performance of a task carried out in the public interest or in the exercise of official authority vested in the data controller; or
 - (f) The processing is necessary for the purposes of the legitimate interests pursued by the data controller or by a third party, except where such interests are overridden by the fundamental rights and freedoms of the data subject which require protection of personal data, in particular where the data subject is a child.
9. If the personal data in question is “special category data” (also known as “sensitive personal data” (for example, data concerning the data subject’s race, ethnicity, politics, religion, trade union membership, genetics, biometrics (if used for ID purposes), health, sex life, or sexual orientation), at least one of the following conditions must be met:
- (a) The data subject has given their explicit consent to the processing of such data for one or more specified purposes (unless EU or EU Member State law prohibits them from doing so);
 - (b) The processing is necessary for the purpose of carrying out the obligations and exercising specific rights of the data controller or of the data subject in the field of employment, social security, and social protection law (insofar as it is authorised by EU or EU Member State law or a collective agreement pursuant to EU Member State law which provides for appropriate safeguards for the fundamental rights and interests of the data subject);
 - (c) The processing is necessary to protect the vital interests of the data subject or of another natural person where the data subject is physically or legally incapable of giving consent;
 - (d) The data controller is a foundation, association, or other non-profit body with a political, philosophical, religious, or trade union aim, and the processing is carried out in the course of its legitimate activities, provided that the processing relates solely to the members or former members of that body or to persons who have regular contact with it in connection with its purposes and that the personal data is not disclosed outside the body without the consent of the data subjects;
 - (e) The processing relates to personal data which is clearly made public by the data subject;
 - (f) The processing is necessary for the conduct of legal claims or whenever courts are acting in their judicial capacity;

- (g) The processing is necessary for substantial public interest reasons, on the basis of EU or EU Member State law which shall be proportionate to the aim pursued, shall respect the essence of the right to data protection, and shall provide for suitable and specific measures to safeguard the fundamental rights and interests of the data subject;
- (h) The processing is necessary for the purposes of preventative or occupational medicine, for the assessment of the working capacity of an employee, for medical diagnosis, for the provision of health or social care or treatment, or the management of health or social care systems or services on the basis of EU or EU Member State law or pursuant to a contract with a health professional, subject to the conditions and safeguards referred to in Article 9(3) of the GDPR;
- (i) The processing is necessary for public interest reasons in the area of public health, for example, protecting against serious cross-border threats to health or ensuring high standards of quality and safety of health care and of medicinal products or medical devices, on the basis of EU or EU Member State law which provides for suitable and specific measures to safeguard the rights and freedoms of the data subject (in particular, professional secrecy); or
- (j) The processing is necessary for archiving purposes in the public interest, scientific or historical research purposes, or statistical purposes in accordance with Article 89(1) of the GDPR based on EU or EU Member State law which shall be proportionate to the aim pursued, respect the essence of the right to data protection, and provide for suitable and specific measures to safeguard the fundamental rights and the interests of the data subject.

Specified, Explicit, and Legitimate Purposes

- 10. OVID collects and processes the personal data set out in Parts 21 to 25 of this Policy. This includes: Personal data collected directly from data subjects.
- 11. The specific purposes for which OVID collects, processes, and holds such personal data are set out in Parts 21 to 25 of this Policy (or for other purposes expressly permitted by the GDPR).
- 12. Data subjects are kept informed at all times of the purpose or purposes for which OVID uses their personal data. Please refer to Part 12 for more information on keeping data subjects informed.

Adequate, Relevant, and Limited Data Processing

- 13. OVID will only collect and process personal data for and to the extent necessary for the specific purpose or purposes of which data subjects have been informed (or will be informed) as under Part 5, above, and as set out in Parts 21 to 25, below.

Accuracy of Data and Keeping Data Up-to-Date

- 14. OVID shall ensure that all personal data collected, processed, and held by it is kept accurate and up-to-date. This includes, but is not limited to, the rectification of personal data at the request of a data subject, as set out in Part 14, below.

15. The accuracy of personal data shall be checked when it is collected and at regular intervals thereafter. If any personal data is found to be inaccurate or out-of-date, all reasonable steps will be taken without delay to amend or erase that data, as appropriate.

Data Retention

16. OVID shall not keep personal data for any longer than is necessary in light of the purpose or purposes for which that personal data was originally collected, held, and processed.
17. When personal data is no longer required, all reasonable steps will be taken to erase or otherwise dispose of it without delay.

Secure Processing

18. OVID shall ensure all personal data collected, held, and processed is kept secure and protected against unauthorised or unlawful processing and against accidental loss, destruction, or damage. Further details of the technical and organisational measures which shall be taken are provided in Parts 26 to 31 of this Policy.

Accountability and Record-Keeping

19. OVID's Data Protection Officer is the Operations Director who can be contacted (for the purposes of data protection) at dataprotection@ovidhealth.co.uk.
20. The Data Protection Officer shall be responsible for overseeing the implementation of this Policy and for monitoring compliance with this Policy, OVID's other employment and data protection-related policies, and with the GDPR and other applicable data protection legislation.
21. OVID shall keep written internal records of all personal data collection, holding, and processing, which shall incorporate the following information:
 - (a) The name and details of OVID, its Data Protection Officer, and any applicable third-party data processors;
 - (b) The purposes for which OVID collects, holds, and processes personal data;
 - (c) Details of the categories of personal data collected, held, and processed by OVID, and the categories of data subject to which that personal data relates;
 - (d) Details of any transfers of personal data to non-EEA countries including all mechanisms and security safeguards;
 - (e) Detailed descriptions of all technical and organisational measures taken by OVID to ensure the security of personal data.

Data Protection Impact Assessments

22. OVID shall carry out Data Protection Impact Assessments for any and all new projects and/or new uses of personal data which involve the use of new technologies and the processing involved is likely to result in a high risk to the rights and freedoms of data subjects under the GDPR.

23. Data Protection Impact Assessments shall be overseen by the Data Protection Officer and shall address the following:
- (a) The type(s) of personal data that will be collected, held, and processed;
 - (b) The purpose(s) for which personal data is to be used;
 - (c) OVID's objectives;
 - (d) How personal data is to be used;
 - (e) The parties (internal and/or external) who are to be consulted;
 - (f) The necessity and proportionality of the data processing with respect to the purpose(s) for which it is being processed;
 - (g) Risks posed to data subjects;
 - (h) Risks posed both within and to OVID; and
 - (i) Proposed measures to minimise and handle identified risks.

Keeping Data Subjects Informed

24. OVID shall provide the information set out in Part 21 to every data subject:
- (a) Where personal data is collected directly from data subjects, those data subjects will be informed of its purpose at the time of collection; and
 - (b) Where personal data is obtained from a third party, the relevant data subjects will be informed of its purpose:
 - (i) if the personal data is used to communicate with the data subject, when the first communication is made; or
 - (ii) if the personal data is to be transferred to another party, before that transfer is made; or
 - (iii) as soon as reasonably possible and in any event not more than one month after the personal data is obtained.
25. The following information shall be provided:
- (a) Details of OVID including, but not limited to, the identity of its Data Protection Officer;
 - (b) The purpose(s) for which the personal data is being collected and will be processed (as detailed in this Policy) and the legal basis justifying that collection and processing;
 - (i) Where applicable, the legitimate interests upon which OVID is justifying its collection and processing of the personal data;
 - (ii) Where the personal data is not obtained directly from the data subject, the categories of personal data collected and processed;
 - (iii) Where the personal data is to be transferred to one or more third parties, details of those parties;

- (iv) Where the personal data is to be transferred to a third party that is located outside of the European Economic Area (the “EEA”), details of that transfer, including but not limited to the safeguards in place;
- (v) Details of data retention;
- (vi) Details of the data subject’s rights under the GDPR;
- (vii) Details of the data subject’s right to withdraw their consent to OVID’s processing of their personal data;
- (viii) Details of the data subject’s right to complain to the Information Commissioner’s Office (the “supervisory authority” under the GDPR);
- (ix) Where applicable, details of any legal or contractual requirement or obligation necessitating the collection and processing of the personal data and details of any consequences of failing to provide it; and
- (x) Details of any automated decision-making or profiling that will take place using the personal data, including information on how decisions will be made, the significance of those decisions, and any consequences.

Data Subject Access

- 26. Data subjects may make subject access requests (“SARs”) at any time to find out more about the personal data which OVID holds about them, what it is doing with that personal data, and why.
- 27. Data subjects wishing to make a SAR should do using a Subject Access Request Form, sending the form to OVID’s Data Protection Officer at dataprotection@ovidhealth.co.uk.
- 28. Responses to SARs shall normally be made within one month of receipt, however this may be extended by up to two months if the SAR is complex and/or numerous requests are made. If such additional time is required, the data subject shall be informed.
- 29. All SARs received shall be handled by OVID’s Data Protection Officer.
- 30. OVID does not charge a fee for the handling of normal SARs. OVID reserves the right to charge reasonable fees for additional copies of information that has already been supplied to a data subject, and for requests that are manifestly unfounded or excessive, particularly where such requests are repetitive.

Rectification of Personal Data

- 31. Data subjects have the right to require OVID to rectify any of their personal data that is inaccurate or incomplete.
- 32. OVID shall rectify the personal data in question, and inform the data subject of that rectification, within one month of the data subject informing OVID of the issue. The period can be extended by up to two months in the case of complex requests. If such additional time is required, the data subject shall be informed.
- 33. In the event that any affected personal data has been disclosed to third parties, those parties shall be informed of any rectification that must be made to that personal data.

Erasure of Personal Data

- 34. Data subjects have the right to request that OVID erases the personal data it holds about them in the following circumstances:

- (a) It is no longer necessary for OVID to hold that personal data with respect to the purpose(s) for which it was originally collected or processed;
 - (b) The data subject wishes to withdraw their consent to OVID holding and processing their personal data;
 - (c) The data subject objects to OVID holding and processing their personal data (and there is no overriding legitimate interest to allow OVID to continue doing so);
 - (d) The personal data has been processed unlawfully;
 - (e) The personal data needs to be erased in order for OVID to comply with a particular legal obligation.
35. Unless OVID has reasonable grounds to refuse to erase personal data, all requests for erasure shall be complied with, and the data subject informed of the erasure, within one month of receipt of the data subject's request. The period can be extended by up to two months in the case of complex requests. If such additional time is required, the data subject shall be informed.
36. In the event that any personal data that is to be erased in response to a data subject's request has been disclosed to third parties, those parties shall be informed of the erasure (unless it is impossible or would require disproportionate effort to do so).

Restriction of Personal Data Processing

37. Data subjects may request that OVID ceases processing the personal data it holds about them. If a data subject makes such a request, OVID shall retain only the amount of personal data concerning that data subject (if any) that is necessary to ensure that the personal data in question is not processed further.
38. In the event that any affected personal data has been disclosed to third parties, those parties shall be informed of the applicable restrictions on processing it (unless it is impossible or would require disproportionate effort to do so).

Data Portability

39. OVID processes personal data relating to employees using automated means.
40. Where data subjects have given their consent to OVID to process their personal data in such a manner, or the processing is otherwise required for the performance of a contract between OVID and the data subject, data subjects have the right, under the GDPR, to receive a copy of their personal data and to use it for other purposes (namely transmitting it to other data controllers).
41. To facilitate the right of data portability, OVID shall make available all applicable personal data to data subjects in the following format:
- (a) By email;
42. Where technically feasible, if requested by a data subject, personal data shall be sent directly to the required data controller.

43. All requests for copies of personal data shall be complied with within one month of the data subject's request. The period can be extended by up to two months in the case of complex or numerous requests. If such additional time is required, the data subject shall be informed.

Objections to Personal Data Processing

44. Data subjects have the right to object to OVID processing their personal data based on legitimate interests, direct marketing (including profiling), and processing for scientific and/or historical research and statistics purposes.
45. Where a data subject objects to OVID processing their personal data based on its legitimate interests, OVID shall cease such processing immediately, unless it can be demonstrated that OVID's legitimate grounds for such processing override the data subject's interests, rights, and freedoms, or that the processing is necessary for the conduct of legal claims.
46. Where a data subject objects to OVID processing their personal data for direct marketing purposes, OVID shall cease such processing immediately.
47. Where a data subject objects to OVID processing their personal data for scientific and/or historical research and statistics purposes, the data subject must, under the GDPR, "demonstrate grounds relating to his or her particular situation". OVID is not required to comply if the research is necessary for the performance of a task carried out for reasons of public interest.

Automated Decision-Making

48. OVID may use personal data in automated decision-making processes with respect to its data subjects.
49. Where such decisions have a legal (or similarly significant effect) on data subjects, those data subjects have the right to challenge to such decisions under the GDPR, requesting human intervention, expressing their own point of view, and obtaining an explanation of the decision from OVID.
50. The right described in this section does not apply in the following circumstances:
 - (a) The decision is necessary for the entry into, or performance of, a contract between OVID and the data subject;
 - (b) The decision is authorised by law; or
 - (c) The data subject has given their explicit consent.

Profiling

51. OVID may use personal data for profiling purposes with respect to its data subjects.
52. When personal data is used for profiling purposes, the following shall apply:
 - (a) Clear information explaining the profiling shall be provided to data subjects, including the significance and likely consequences of the profiling;
 - (b) Appropriate mathematical or statistical procedures shall be used;

- (c) Technical and organisational measures shall be implemented to minimise the risk of errors. If errors occur, such measures must enable them to be easily corrected; and
- (d) All personal data processed for profiling purposes shall be secured in order to prevent discriminatory effects arising out of profiling.

Personal Data

53. OVID holds personal data that is directly relevant to its data subjects. That personal data shall be collected, held, and processed in accordance with data subjects' rights and OVID's obligations under the GDPR and with this Policy. OVID may collect, hold, and process the personal data detailed in this Policy:

- (a) Identification information relating to data subjects:
 - (i) Name;
 - (ii) Contact Details;
 - (iii) Date of Birth.
- (b) Equal opportunities monitoring information (such information shall be anonymised where possible):
 - (i) Age;
 - (ii) Gender;
 - (iii) Ethnicity;
 - (iv) Nationality;
 - (v) Religion;
- (c) Health records:
 - (i) Details of sick leave (employees);
 - (ii) Medical conditions;
 - (iii) Disabilities;
 - (iv) Prescribed medication;
- (d) Political affiliations (elected officials)
 - (i) Political party membership;
 - (ii) Voting history and intention;
 - (iii) Political history;
- (e) Employment records (employees):
 - (i) Interview notes;
 - (ii) CVs, application forms, covering letters, and similar documents;
 - (iii) Assessments, performance reviews, and similar documents;
 - (iv) Details of remuneration including salaries, pay increases, bonuses, commission, overtime, benefits, and expenses;
 - (v) Details of trade union membership (where applicable) (please refer to Part 24, below, for further information);
 - (vi) Employee monitoring information (please refer to Part 25, below, for further information);
 - (vii) Records of disciplinary matters including reports and warnings, both formal and informal;

- (viii) Details of grievances including documentary evidence, notes from interviews, procedures followed, and outcomes;

Health Records (Employees)

- 54. OVID holds health records on data subjects which are used to assess the health, wellbeing, and welfare of data subjects and to highlight any issues which may require further investigation. In particular, OVID places a high priority on maintaining health and safety in the workplace, on promoting equal opportunities, and on preventing discrimination on the grounds of disability or other medical conditions. In most cases, health data on employees falls within the GDPR's definition of special category data (see Part 4 of this Policy for a definition). Any and all data relating to data subjects' health, therefore, will be collected, held, and processed strictly in accordance with the conditions for processing special category personal data, as set out in Part 4 of this Policy. No special category personal data will be collected, held, or processed without the relevant data subject's express consent.
- 55. Health records shall be accessible and used only by senior management and shall not be revealed to other employees, agents, contractors, or other parties working on behalf of OVID without the express consent of the data subject(s) to whom such data relates, except in exceptional circumstances where the wellbeing of the data subject(s) to whom the data relates is at stake and such circumstances satisfy one or more of the conditions set out in Part 4.2 of this Policy.

Health Records (Other)

- 56. Health records will only be collected, held, and processed to the extent required to ensure that employees are able to perform their work correctly, legally, safely, and without unlawful or unfair impediments or discrimination.
- 57. Data subjects have the right to request that OVID does not keep health records about them. All such requests must be made in writing and addressed to the Data Protection Officer, dataprotection@ovidhealth.co.uk.

Benefits (Employees)

- 58. In cases where data subjects are enrolled in benefit schemes which are provided by OVID, it may be necessary from time to time for third party organisations to collect personal data from relevant data subjects.
- 59. Prior to the collection of such data, data subjects will be fully informed of the personal data that is to be collected, the reasons for its collection, and the way(s) in which it will be processed, as per the information requirements set out in Part 12 of this Policy.
- 60. OVID shall not use any such personal data except insofar as is necessary in the administration of the relevant benefits schemes.
- 61. The following schemes are available to employees. Please note that not all schemes may be applicable to all employees:
 - (a) NEST Pensions. For further information, please contact NEST pensions on 0300 020 0090. The following personal data may be collected, held, and processed:
 - (i) Name;

- (ii) Date of birth
- (iii) Contact details
- (iv) Pension contribution totals

Trade Unions

62. OVID will provide the following personal data concerning relevant data subjects to bona fide trade unions where those unions are recognised by OVID. In most cases, information about an individual's trade union membership falls within the GDPR's definition of special category data (see Part 4 of this Policy for a definition). Any and all data relating to data subjects' trade union membership, therefore, will be collected, held, and processed strictly in accordance with the conditions for processing special category personal data, as set out in Part 4 of this Policy. No special category personal data will be collected, held, or processed without the relevant data subject's express consent. The following data will be collected and supplied:

- (i) Name;
- (ii) Job description;

63. All data subjects have the right to request that OVID does not supply their personal data to trade unions and shall be informed of that right before any such transfer is made.

Employee Monitoring (Employees)

64. OVID may from time to time monitor the activities of data subjects. Such monitoring may include, but will not necessarily be limited to, internet and email monitoring. In the event that monitoring of any kind is to take place (unless exceptional circumstances, such as the investigation of criminal activity or a matter of equal severity, justify covert monitoring), data subjects will be informed of the exact nature of the monitoring in advance.

65. Monitoring should not (unless exceptional circumstances justify it, as above) interfere with an employee's normal duties.

66. Monitoring will only take place if OVID considers that it is necessary to achieve the benefit it is intended to achieve. Personal data collected during any such monitoring will only be collected, held, and processed for reasons directly related to (and necessary for) achieving the intended result and, at all times, in accordance with data subjects' rights and OVID's obligations under the GDPR.

67. OVID shall ensure there is no unnecessary intrusion upon data subjects' personal communications or activities, and under no circumstances will monitoring take place outside of a data subject's normal place of work or work hours, unless the data subject in question is using OVID equipment or other facilities including, but not limited to, email, the intranet, or a virtual private network ("VPN") service provided by OVID for employee use.

Data Security - Transferring Personal Data and Communications

68. OVID shall ensure the following measures are taken with respect to all communications and other transfers involving personal data (including, but not limited to, personal data relating to employees):
- (a) All emails containing personal data must be suitably protected;
 - (b) All emails containing personal data must be marked “confidential”;
 - (c) Personal data may be transmitted over secure networks only; transmission over unsecured networks is not permitted in any circumstances;
 - (d) Personal data contained in the body of an email, whether sent or received, should be copied from the body of that email and stored securely. The email itself should be deleted. All temporary files associated therewith should also be deleted;
 - (e) Where personal data is to be sent by facsimile transmission the recipient should be informed in advance of the transmission and should be waiting by the fax machine to receive the data;
 - (f) Where personal data is to be transferred in hardcopy form it should be passed directly to the recipient; and
 - (g) All personal data to be transferred physically, whether in hardcopy form or on removable electronic media shall be transferred in a suitable container marked “confidential”.

Data Security - Storage

69. OVID shall ensure that the following measures are taken with respect to the storage of personal data:
- (a) All electronic copies of personal data should be stored securely using passwords and data encryption;
 - (b) All hardcopies of personal data, along with any electronic copies stored on physical, removable media should be stored securely in a locked box, drawer, cabinet, or similar;
 - (c) All personal data stored electronically should be backed up. All backups should be encrypted;
 - (d) No personal data should be transferred to any device personally belonging to an employee (with the exception of BYOD devices enrolled with MDM and Conditional Access) and personal data may only be transferred to devices belonging to agents, contractors, or other parties working on behalf of OVID where the party in question has agreed to comply fully with the letter and spirit of this Policy and of the GDPR (which may include demonstrating to OVID that all suitable technical and organisational measures have been taken).

Data Security - Disposal

70. When any personal data is to be erased or otherwise disposed of for any reason (including where copies have been made and are no longer needed), it should be securely deleted and disposed of.

Data Security - Use of Personal Data

71. OVID shall ensure that the following measures are taken with respect to the use of personal data:
- (a) No personal data may be shared informally and if an employee, agent, sub-contractor, or other party working on behalf of OVID requires access to any personal data that they do not already have access to, such access should be formally requested from the Operations Director at dataprotection@ovidhealth.co.uk;
 - (b) No personal data may be transferred to any employees, agents, contractors, or other parties, whether such parties are working on behalf of OVID or not, without the authorisation of the Operations Director dataprotection@ovidhealth.co.uk;
 - (c) Personal data must be handled with care at all times and should not be left unattended or on view to unauthorised employees, agents, sub-contractors, or other parties at any time;
 - (d) If personal data is being viewed on a computer screen and the computer in question is to be left unattended for any period of time, the user must lock the computer and screen before leaving it; and
 - (e) Where personal data held by OVID is used for marketing purposes, it shall be the responsibility of the Operations Director to ensure that the appropriate consent is obtained and that no data subjects have opted out, whether directly or via a third-party service such as the TPS.

Data Security - IT Security

72. OVID shall ensure that the following measures are taken with respect to IT and information security:
- (a) All passwords used to protect personal data should be strong. All software used by OVID is designed to require such strong passwords.
 - (b) Under no circumstances should any passwords be written down or shared between any employees, agents, contractors, or other parties working on behalf of OVID, irrespective of seniority or department. If a password is forgotten, it must be reset using the applicable method. IT staff do not have access to passwords;
 - (c) All software (including, but not limited to, applications and operating systems) shall be kept up-to-date. OVID's IT staff shall be responsible for

installing any and all security-related updates as soon as reasonably and practically possible, unless there are valid technical reasons not to do so; and

- (d) No software may be installed on any OVID-owned computer or device without the prior approval of the Operations Director.

Organisational Measures

- 73. OVID shall ensure the following measures are taken with respect to the collection, holding, and processing of personal data:
 - (a) All employees, agents, contractors, or other parties working on behalf of OVID shall be made fully aware of both their individual responsibilities and OVID's responsibilities under the GDPR and under this Policy, and shall be provided with a copy of this Policy;
 - (b) Only employees, agents, sub-contractors, or other parties working on behalf of OVID that need access to, and use of, personal data in order to carry out their assigned duties correctly shall have access to personal data held by OVID;
 - (c) All employees, agents, contractors, or other parties working on behalf of OVID handling personal data will be appropriately trained to do so;
 - (d) All employees, agents, contractors, or other parties working on behalf of OVID handling personal data will be appropriately supervised;
 - (e) All employees, agents, contractors, or other parties working on behalf of OVID handling personal data shall be required and encouraged to exercise care, caution, and discretion when discussing work-related matters that relate to personal data, whether in the workplace or otherwise;
 - (f) Methods of collecting, holding, and processing personal data shall be regularly evaluated and reviewed;
 - (g) All personal data held by OVID shall be reviewed periodically;
 - (h) The performance of those employees, agents, contractors, or other parties working on behalf of OVID handling personal data shall be regularly evaluated and reviewed;
 - (i) All employees, agents, contractors, or other parties working on behalf of OVID handling personal data will be bound to do so in accordance with the principles of the GDPR and this Policy by contract;
 - (j) All agents, contractors, or other parties working on behalf of OVID handling personal data must ensure that any and all of their employees who are involved in the processing of personal data are held to the same conditions as those relevant employees of OVID arising out of this Policy and the GDPR; and
 - (k) Where any agent, contractor or other party working on behalf of OVID handling personal data fails in their obligations under this Policy that party

shall indemnify and hold harmless OVID against any costs, liability, damages, loss, claims or proceedings which may arise out of that failure.

Transferring Personal Data to a Country Outside the EEA

74. OVID may from time to time transfer ('transfer' includes making available remotely) personal data to countries outside of the EEA.
75. The transfer of personal data to a country outside of the EEA shall take place only if one or more of the following applies:
- (a) The transfer is to a country, territory, or one or more specific sectors in that country (or an international organisation), that the European Commission has determined ensures an adequate level of protection for personal data;
 - (b) The transfer is to a country (or international organisation) which provides appropriate safeguards in the form of a legally binding agreement between public authorities or bodies; binding corporate rules; standard data protection clauses adopted by the European Commission; compliance with an approved code of conduct approved by a supervisory authority (e.g. the Information Commissioner's Office); certification under an approved certification mechanism (as provided for in the GDPR); contractual clauses agreed and authorised by the competent supervisory authority; or provisions inserted into administrative arrangements between public authorities or bodies authorised by the competent supervisory authority;
 - (c) The transfer is made with the informed consent of the relevant data subject(s);
 - (d) The transfer is necessary for the performance of a contract between the data subject and OVID (or for pre-contractual steps taken at the request of the data subject);
 - (e) The transfer is necessary for important public interest reasons;
 - (f) The transfer is necessary for the conduct of legal claims;
 - (g) The transfer is necessary to protect the vital interests of the data subject or other individuals where the data subject is physically or legally unable to give their consent; or
 - (h) The transfer is made from a register that, under UK or EU law, is intended to provide information to the public and which is open for access by the public in general or otherwise to those who are able to show a legitimate interest in accessing the register.

Data Breach Notification

76. All personal data breaches must be reported immediately to OVID's Data Protection Officer.

77. If a personal data breach occurs and that breach is likely to result in a risk to the rights and freedoms of data subjects (e.g. financial loss, breach of confidentiality, discrimination, reputational damage, or other significant social or economic damage), the Data Protection Officer must ensure the Information Commissioner's Office is informed of the breach without delay, and in any event, within 72 hours after having become aware of it.
78. In the event that a personal data breach is likely to result in a high risk (that is, a higher risk than that described under Part 29.2) to the rights and freedoms of data subjects, the Data Protection Officer must ensure that all affected data subjects are informed of the breach directly and without undue delay.
79. Data breach notifications shall include the following information:
 - (a) The categories and approximate number of data subjects concerned;
 - (b) The categories and approximate number of personal data records concerned;
 - (c) The name and contact details of OVID's data protection officer (or other contact point where more information can be obtained);
 - (d) The likely consequences of the breach;
 - (e) Details of the measures taken, or proposed to be taken, by OVID to address the breach including, where appropriate, measures to mitigate its possible adverse effects.

Implementation of Policy

80. This Policy shall be deemed effective as of May 2019. No part of this Policy shall have retroactive effect and shall thus apply only to matters occurring on or after this date.